



Product Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

The gas cylinder products referenced in this PSDS document are consumer products with no more than 120 ml of capacity. This PSDS document is provided as service in response to requests for information on gas cylinder use, safety and regulatory compliance.

SECTION 1 — PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	DISPOSABLE CARBON DIOXIDE CARTRIDGES
Product Identification	Gas Cylinders; Receptacles Small, Containing Gas; Disposable Carbon Dioxide Cartridges
Product Use	Propellant source for Non-powdered projectile Marker; Nutrient for the Water plant system
PSDS Date of Preparation	Revised 2024/03/01
Document ID	BZ_PSDS_CO2_WORLD_118ML_REV.5
Company Identification	BANZA STAMPING INDUSTRY CORP. No. 2 DINGPING ROAD, SU'AO TOWNSHIP YILAN COUNTY 27049, TAIWAN

SECTION 2 — HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture	GASES UNDER PRESSURE - Liquefied gas
Hazard Pictogram	
Signal Word	WARNING
Hazard Statement	Containing gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May cause frostbite.
<u>Precautionary statements</u>	May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.
General	Read and follow all Product Safety Data Sheets (PSDS'S) before use. Read label before use. Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Do not puncture until connected to equipment prepared for use. Do not remove until contents is empty. Do not throw into fire. Use only equipment of compatible materials of construction.
Prevention	Use and store outdoors or in a well ventilated place.
Response	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
Storage	Protect from sunlight. Protect from sunlight when ambient temperature exceeds 52°C/125°F. Store in a well-ventilated place.
Disposal	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Do not incinerate unless content is empty.
Hazards not otherwise classified	In addition to any other important health or physical hazards, this product may displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation. May cause frostbite.

SECTION 3 — COMPOSITION AND INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture	Substance
Chemical Name	Carbon Dioxide
Synonyms	Carbonic, Carbon Dioxide, Carbon Anhydride, CO ₂
CAS Number	124-38-9
Content (vo%)	99.8 % or more

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SECTION 4 — FIRST AID INFORMATION

Descriptions of necessary first aid measures

Inhalation	Remove exposed person to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular, or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.
Skin Contact	Carbon dioxide is harmless at atmospheric pressure. Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
Eye Contact	Carbon dioxide is harmless at atmospheric pressure. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Ingestion	Refer to the inhalation section.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Inhalation	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin Contact	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Eye Contact	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Frostbite	Try to warm up the frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
Ingestion	Refer to the inhalation section.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Inhalation	No specific data.
Skin Contact	No specific data.
Eye Contact	No specific data.
Ingestion	No specific data.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
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Specific treatments

No specific treatment.

Protection of first-aiders

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

SECTION 5 — FIRE FIGHTING INFORMATION

Extinguishing media**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No specific treatment.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Contains gas under pressure. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst or explode.

Hazardous thermal decomposition products

Decomposition products may include the following materials:

Carbon dioxide
Carbon monoxide

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Contact supplier immediately for specialist advice. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**For non-emergency personnel**

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Avoid breathing gas. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders

If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

Environmental precautions

Ensure emergency procedures to deal with accidental gas releases are in place to avoid contamination of the environment. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**Small spill**

This material contains no more than 40grams of carbon dioxide, in case of spill, allow carbon dioxide to vent naturally. Do not handle the cylinder without protective gloves as it may cause frostbite.

Large spill

This material contains no more than 40grams of carbon dioxide, in case of spill, allow carbon dioxide to vent naturally. Do not handle the cylinder without protective gloves as it may cause frostbite.

SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precaution for safe handling**Protective measures**

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Contains gas under pressure. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing gas. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Close valve after each use and when empty. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide, or drop. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibility

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store away from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Cylinders should be stored upright, with valve protection cap in place, and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Cylinder temperatures should not exceed 52°C (125°F).

SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

This material contains no more than 90 grams of Carbon Dioxide. Although unlikely to result in serious exposures, the following Control parameters Occupational exposure limits are provided for regulatory purpose.

Control parameters**Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient name	Exposure Limits
Carbon Dioxide	ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2012). Oxygen Depletion [Asphyxiant]. STEL: 54000 mg/m3 15 minutes. STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes. TWA: 9000 mg/m3 8 hours TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours. NIOSH REL (United States, 1/2013). STEL: 54000 mg/m3 15 minutes. STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes. TWA: 9000 mg/m3 8 hours TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours. OSHA PEL (United States, 6/2010). TWA: 9000 mg/m3 8 hours TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours. OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989). STEL: 54000 mg/m3 15 minutes. STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes. TWA: 9000 mg/m3 8 hours TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Precautions for safe handling**Protective measures**

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Contains gas under pressure. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing gas. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous.

Individual protection measure**Hygiene measure**

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking, using the lavatory and at the end of your shift.

Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/Face protection

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.

Skin protection Hand protection	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
Body protection	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

SECTION 9 — PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Physical state	Gas at normal temperature and pressure
Color	Colorless
Molecular weight	44.01g/mol
Molecular formula	C-O ₂
Melting/freezing point	Sublimation temperature: -79°C (-110.2°F)
Critical temperature	30.85°C (87.5°F)
Odor	Odorless
Odor threshold	Not available
pH	Not available
Flash point	[Product does not sustain combustion]
Burning time	Not available
Burning rate	Not available
Evaporation rate	Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available
Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits	Not available
Vapor pressure	830 psig
Vapor density	1.53 (Air = 1), Liquid Density@BP: Solid Density = 97.5 lb/ft ³ (1562 kg/m ³)
Specific volume	8.7719 ft ³ /lb (m ³ /g)
Gas density	0.114 lb/ft ³ (178.6 g/m ³)
Relative density	Not available
Solubility	Not available
Solubility in Water	Not available
Partition coefficient	0.83
n-octano / water	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available

Decomposition temperature	Not available
SADT	Not available
Viscosity	Not available

SECTION 10 — STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	No specific test data related to reactivity is available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	The product is stable
Possibility of hazardous reaction	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	No specific data.
Hazardous decomposition	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
Hazardous polymerization	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	Not Available
Irritation / Corrosion	Not available
Sensitization	Not available
Mutagenicity	Not available
Carcinogenicity	Not available
Reproductive toxicity	Not available
Teratogenicity	Not available
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Not available
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Not available
Aspiration hazard	Not available
Information on the likely route of exposure	Not available

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	Since this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact	No specific data.
Inhalation	No specific data.
Skin contact	No specific data.
Ingestion	No specific data.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects Not available

Potential delayed effects Not available

Long term exposure

Potential immediate effects Not available

Potential delayed effects Not available

Potential chronic health effects — Not available

General No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Carcinogenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Mutagenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Teratogenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Developmental effects No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Fertility effects No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimate Not available

SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity Not available

Persistence and degradability Not available

Bioaccumulative potential

Product / Ingredient name	Log P _{ow}	BCF	Potential
Carbon Dioxide	0.83	-	low

Mobility in soil

Soil/Water partition coefficient (K_{oc}) Not available

Other adverse effects Not available

SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Discharge of Carbon Dioxide Gradually release in open air.

Disposal of Cylinders If gas remains in cylinders, release gas with proper equipment and recycle cylinders as recyclable steel.

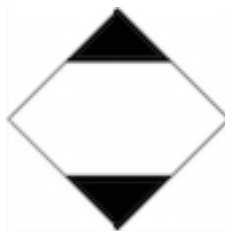
Verify for puncture hole.

Do not dispose or recycle without first checking that all gas has been released and there is a puncture hole on the cylinder.



SECTION 14 — TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG Shipping Name	Receptacles, Small, Containing gas (gas cartridges) without a release device, non refillable
UN Number	UN 2037
Hazard Class	2
Placard	Limited Quantity



Special Provision 277	For aerosols or receptacles containing toxic substances the limited quantity value is 120 ml. For all other aerosols or receptacles the limited quantity value is 1000 ml.
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IATA Shipping Name	Carbon Dioxide
UN Number	UN 1013
Hazard Class	2.2
Placard	



Special Shipping Information	Packaging Instruction 200
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SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION

The following selected regulatory requirements may apply to this product. Not all such requirements are identified. Users of this product are solely responsible for compliance with all applicable international and domestic (including but not limited to federal, state, and local) regulations.

U.S. Federal Regulations	None of this products components are listed under SARA Sections 302/304 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), or require an OSHA process safety plan. This material is considered "articles" by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) and is exempted from the OSHA/HCS labeling
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criteria.

This material is a container for carbon dioxide with no more than 4 fluid ounces of capacity and is considered "ORM-D" or "Consumer Commodity" by the Department of Transportation (49 CFR 173.101 and 173.306). This material is exempted from the DOT labeling criteria, except when offered for transportation or transported by air.

**SARA 311/312
Hazardous
Categories**

Fire hazard	NO
Sudden release of pressure	YES
Reactive	NO
Immediate (acute) health hazard	NO
Delayed (chronic) health hazard	NO

State Regulations

Massachusetts	This material is listed
New Jersey	This material is listed
Pennsylvania	This material is listed
California	This material is listed Not regulated under CA Proposition 65.

SECTION 16 — OTHER INFORMATION

Hazard Rating Systems

NFPA Ratings

Health = 2

Flammability = 0

Reactivity = 0

Special = SA

HMIS Ratings

Health = 1

Flammability = 0

Physical Hazard = 3

Key to abbreviations

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstract Services
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
CFR	United States Code of Federal Regulations
DOT	Department of Transportation
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
Log P _{ow}	Logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Healthy Organizaton
STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
TLV	Threshold Limit Value

TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA	Time Weighted Average

DISCLAIMER: This PSDS is intended to provide a brief summary of our knowledge and guidance regarding the use of this material. The information contained here has been compiled from sources considered by the BANZA Stamping Industry Corp. and its affiliates to be dependable and is accurate to the best of the Company's knowledge. It is not meant to be an all-inclusive document on worldwide hazard communication regulations.

This information is offered in good faith. Each user of this material needs to evaluate the conditions of use and design the appropriate protective mechanisms to prevent employee exposures, property damage or release to the environment. The BANZA Stamping Industry Corp. and its affiliates assume no responsibility for injury to the recipient or third persons, or for any damage to any property resulting from misuse of the product.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee they are the only hazards that exist.